Analysis on Homogeneous Spaces and Representation Theory of Lie Groups, Okayama-Kyoto

ADVANCED STUDIES IN PURE MATHEMATICS 26

Chief Editor: Eiichi Bannai (Kyushu University)

Analysis on Homogeneous Spaces and Representation Theory of Lie Groups, Okayama-Kyoto

Edited by

Toshiyuki Kobayashi (Univ. of Tokyo, Editor in chief) Masaki Kashiwara (RIMS) Toshihiko Matsuki (Kyoto Univ.) Kyo Nishiyama (Kyoto Univ.) and Toshio Oshima (Univ. of Tokyo)

Published for the Mathematical Society of Japan by

KINOKUNIYA COMPANY LTD. TOKYO, JAPAN This book was typeset by \mathcal{AMS} - T_EX and \mathcal{AMS} - L^AT_EX , the T_EX macro systems of the American Mathematical Society, together with the style files aspm.sty and aspmfm.sty for \mathcal{AMS} - T_EX written by Dr. Chiaki Tsukamoto and aspmproc.sty for \mathcal{AMS} - L^AT_EX written by Dr. Akihiro Munemasa.

T_EX is a trademark of the American Mathematical Society.

© 2000 by the Mathematical Society of Japan.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the copyright owner.

Edited by the Mathematical Society of Japan.

Published for the Mathematical Society of Japan and distributed in Japan by Kinokuniya Company Ltd., Tokyo, Japan.

Distributed outside Japan by the American Mathematical Society.

ISBN 4-314-10138-5

TOSHIYUKI TANISAKI (Hiroshima Univ.)

2000 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 22Exx; Secondary 11Fxx, 17Bxx, 20Gxx, 43-XX, 53Cxx.

Advanced Studies in Pure Mathematics 26 Chief Editor

Eiichi Bannai (Kyushu University)

Editorial Board of the Series

HITOSHI ARAI	EIICHI BANNAI	Mitsuru Ikawa
(Univ. of Tokyo)	(Kyushu Univ.)	(Kyoto Univ.)
KAZUYA KATO	Shigeyuki Morita	SHIGERU MUKAI
(Univ. of Tokyo)	(Univ. of Tokyo)	(Nagoya Univ.)
SEIKI NISHIKAWA	JUNJIRO NOGUCHI	TADAO ODA
(Tohoku Univ.)	(Univ. of Tokyo)	(Tohoku Univ.)

PRINTED IN JAPAN by Tokyo Shoseki Printing Co., Ltd.

Preface

The representation theory of Lie groups and Lie algebras plays an important role in much of mathematics and mathematical physics in both classical and recent developments. Taking homogeneous spaces and representation theory as key words, the present editors organized the RIMS Project Research '97 (Chair: Toshio Oshima) during April 1997 to March 1998, hoping that representation theory are discussed from broader viewpoints than usual and seeking for new interactions of ideas and techniques with other branches of mathematics.

This volume is an outgrowth of the following activities of the RIMS Project Research '97:

- i) Hayashibara Forum on "Representation Theory and Homogeneous Spaces", held at the Fujisaki Institute, Okayama, during July 27 -August 1, 1997,
- ii) the RIMS symposium "Analysis on Homogeneous Spaces and Representations of Lie Groups", held at the Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto University, during August 4-8,
- iii) the RIMS workshop during August 11-15.

These symposia offered individual lectures on specialized topics, and the third one also offered some expository courses on current research. Accordingly, this volume contains both original articles and some expository surveys. The diversity of subjects of the contributions reflects currently very active areas in the representation theory of Lie groups, as well as various interactions with geometry of homogeneous spaces, automorphic forms, quantum groups, special functions, discrete groups, differential equations, and so on. Bringing together some of most active areas of the field today, we hope that this volume will serve not merely as proceedings but also as an excellent up-to-date guide to the representation theory of Lie groups.

The symposia were supported by the Hayashibara Foundation, the Japan Association for Mathematical Sciences, and the Grant-in-Aid by the Ministry of Education, Science, Sports and Culture, which enabled us to have participants from overseas. We are grateful to these institutions for generous financial support.

The preparation of the symposia was done mainly by the present editors with the support of Mr. Kazuya Masaki of Secretary General and Ms. Akiko Mizukawa, the Hayashibara Foundation, and Ms. Kazuko Suenaga, secretary of the RIMS.

We thank all the invited speakers of the symposia for their excellent

talks and contributed papers. We also thank all the participants for their active participation.

All the articles have been refereed. We would like to express our sincere gratitude to all the referees for their invaluable help to this volume.

Special thanks go to Ms. Kazuko Suenaga for her excellent job throughout the RIMS project '97 and the preparation of this volume.

Toshiyuki Kobayashi Editor in Chief

Editorial Committee

Masaki Kashiwara (RIMS) Toshiyuki Kobayashi (Univ. of Tokyo) Toshihiko Matsuki (Kyoto Univ.) Kyo Nishiyama (Kyoto Univ.) Toshio Oshima (Univ. of Tokyo)

All papers in this volume have been referred and are in final form. No version of any of them will be submitted for publication elsewhere.

CONTENTS

Jeffrey Adams — Characters of non-linear groups	1
Erik BALSLEV and Alexei VENKOV — Selberg's eigenvalue conjecture and the Siegel zeros for Hecke $L\mbox{-series}$	19
Yves BENOIST — Propriétés asymptotiques des groupes linéaires (II)	33
Takahiro HAYATA, Harutaka KOSEKI and Takayuki ODA — Matrix coefficients of the principal P_J -series and the middle discrete series of $SU(2,2)$	49
Roger HOWE — K-type sturucture in the principal series of GL_3 , I	77
Toshiyuki KOBAYASHI — Discretely decomposable restrictions of unitary representations of reductive Lie groups — examples and conjectures	99
Bertram KOSTANT — On $\wedge \mathfrak{g}$ for a semisimple Lie algebra $\mathfrak{g},$ as an equivariant module over the symmetric algebra $S(\mathfrak{g})$	129
Olivier MATHIEU — Tilting modules and their applications	145
Eng-Chye Tan — On the theta lift for the trivial representation	213
Toshiyuki TANISAKI — Hypergeometric systems and Radon transforms for Hermitian symmetric spaces	235
George Tomanov — Orbits on homogeneous spaces of arithmetic origin and approximations	265
David A. VOGAN, Jr. — A Langlands classification for unitary representations	299
Minoru WAKIMOTO — Modular transformation of twisted charac- ters of admissible representations and fusion algebras associated to non-symmetric transformation matrices	325

SYMPOSIA

Preface

355